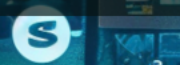


# Lightning Node Management

// Bastian & Marcel  
// Swiss Bitcoin Conference  
// 27.04.2024



## Why LN?

lipa

### LN Infrastructure

### LN Software

LN NodeTypes  
LN Metrics  
LN Services

Cloud-Hosting  
Self-hosting  
Native Hardware  
Proxmox Hypervisor

LN OS  
Node Mngmt  
LNDg



# Hi Plebs!



**Bastian F.**  
Co-Founder & CIO

**lipa**

Die Schweizer App für  
bargeldloses Bezahlen mit  
**Bitcoin.**



**Marcel R.**  
[muraschal.io](http://muraschal.io)

**ALPA.one**  
BITCOIN AT CORE • LIGHTNING AT HEART



Bitcoin Association  
Switzerland

...mining Fiat &  
stacking **Sats.**





# About lipa

Bitcoin payment provider  
Make Bitcoin accessible  
Fair payments





# Node Types

## Merchant Node



- inbound liquidity
- connectivity

## Routing Node



- general liquidity
- connectivity
- peer selection

## Spending Node\*



- outbound liquidity
- peer selection

\*the Pleb Node



# LN Metrics

## Betweenness centrality rank

...measures how many shortest paths a node sits in between any two other nodes.

Higher ranking nodes tend to be in more shortest paths between other nodes and are thus more likely to be in a potential route.

## Hubness centrality rank

...is a node's influence in the network.

Higher ranking nodes tend to have more channels, and are also connected to other high ranking nodes who themselves have many channels.

## Closeness/hopness centrality rank

...measures the distance from a node to any other in the network.

Higher ranking nodes have to make fewer hops to reach any other node on the network.

The background features a person in a dark hoodie looking at a computer screen. The screen displays several data visualizations and code snippets. On the left, there's a large data visualization with columns of numbers and text. In the center, there's a terminal window showing system information and network statistics. On the right, there's a list of users and their associated data. The overall aesthetic is dark and technical, with green and white text on a black background.

```
syncnaut zero<b lo n>
1601002 kworker/1:0
746 qemu-system-x86_64 /usr/sbin/qemu-ga
15  python3 /usr/bin/python3
1588862 kworker/u32:0
1552636 kworker/u32:0
1589128 kworker/u32:0
1601309 kworker/u32:0
1578306 kworker/u32:2-f
1584659 kworker/u32:3-fl
nginx: master process
1559882 kworker/u32:0-f
91 599 /usr/bin/node rtl
1603077 bash
3734850 sudo su - bos
737 dbus-daemon @dbus-daemon --system --address=systemd: --nofork --nopidfile --systemd-activation --syslog-only
1569696 kworker/u32:0-wg-
1116 /usr/bin/dockerd -H fd:// --containerd=/run/containerd/containerd.sock

download
▼ 3.92 KiB/s (31.3 Kibps)
▼ Top: (73.6 Mibps)
▼ Total: 66.5 GiB

upload
▲ 3.92 KiB/s (31.3 Kibps)
▲ Top: (73.6 Mibps)
▲ Total: 66.5 GiB

User: lnd
2.37 GiB

per-core reverse
Threads: User:
25 lnd
3 admin
2 bos
24 lndg
17 debian-1
30 bitcoin
16 root
1 admin
18 root
16 lndg
23 lndg
11 bos
1 root
1 root
4 syslog
1 root
1 root
2 root
1 root
1 root
1 www-data
1 root
11 rtl
1 admin
1 admin
1 messageb
1 root
21 root
```



## Liquidity

...is necessary to manage routing and transactions.

## Uptime

the longer the node (and its'channels) is active and reachable, the more likely it is seen as reliable.

## Network Connectivity

the lower the latency or higher the responsiveness of a node, the more likely it is used for routing/payment transactions.

- › Tor is counter productive
- › VPS cumbersome



# LN Services

## Ring of Fire

Circularly connected nodes with selected participants enhancing network strength, where **nodes benefit from the connectivity of other participants**.

## Circular Rebalancing

Allows for the movement of liquidity between channels to maintain **balance** and optimize network flow.

## Swaps

Facilitates the movement of liquidity from **on-chain** to **off-chain** and vice versa, enabling flexible management of resources across different layers.





# LN WebTools

**AMBOSS**

**TML**

 **TERMINAL**

 **SparkSeer**

 **LnRouter**



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Proxmox Hypervisor

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Node Mngmt  
LNDg



# Why LN?

**Be your own bank:** Enjoy complete independence from third parties.

**Bitcoin Layer 1 high-fee environment:** Due to rising transaction costs on the blockchain, L1 is becoming less attractive for microtransactions.

**Importance of Layer 2:** If Bitcoin is what we all believe it to be, L2 will be necessary. LN is currently the most promising L2 solution.

**Steep learning curve:** Building technical expertise in areas such as Unix, network technologies, storage, backup, and hardware is substantial.

**Joy and community:** Operating a Lightning Node is not only fun but also strengthens ties to the Bitcoin community. [Plebs4Plebs](#).



# LN Infrastructure

Cloud-  
Hosting

Self-  
hosting

Native  
Hardware

Proxmox  
Hypervisor



# LN Infrastructure

Resource requirements for a Bitcoin Lightning Node:

**Storage:** At least 570GB for the non-pruned Bitcoin blockchain plus the LN software stack.

Total ~ 800 GB.

**Processor:** 2-4 CPU cores (e.g., RPi5 4x 2.4 GHz).

**Memory:** At least 8 GB RAM.

The decision to **self-host or use cloud services** for a LN node depends on several factors:

- Security requirements.
- Operational costs.
- Reliability and availability.
- Technical skills.



# Cloudhosting



**Scalability:** Easily scalable to meet increasing demands without the need to invest in new hardware physically.

**Availability:** High availability through professional data centers. Reduces concerns about power outages or internet disruptions.

**Maintenance and security:** Maintenance, updates, and security measures are often handled by the provider, reducing technical effort.

**Cost efficiency:** Potentially lower initial investment as there's no need to purchase own hardware. However, ongoing costs may be higher.



"The cloud is just  
someone else's  
computer!"



# Selfhosting

**Control:** Full control over all hardware and infrastructure hosted directly in one's own home. This allows complete authority over all operational aspects.

**Costs:** No ongoing rental fees for using external servers. Although initial investments in hardware are required, there are no additional ongoing fees.

**Security and privacy:** Increased security through physical possession of data. Privacy is more assured since no information needs to be stored on external servers.

**Technical requirements:** Setup and maintenance require technical expertise. Responsibility for maintaining security and conducting regular updates lies with the operator.



# Native Hardware

**Raspberry Pi (minimal solution):**  
Cost-effective, low energy consumption,  
easy to set up.

**Laptop with (dual) SSD and integrated UPS:**  
Mobility, built-in power failure protection,  
enhanced data security through dual SSD.

**x86 Linux PC with RAID system:**  
Higher performance, improved data integrity  
and fault tolerance through RAID.





GET SHIT DONE



LIGHTNING NETWORK



- Lightning-Network
- Joomla!
- Word Press 3
- jQuery
- PHP 5.4 & MySQL 5.5
- MySQL Cookbook
- iPhone SDK
- JSST
- MySQL Cookbook
- WELLESUNG IM WANDER
- Steve Jobs
- Laptop
- PHP 5.4 & MySQL 5.5
- jQuery
- Word Press 3
- Joomla!
- Lightning-Network



# Proxmox Hypervisor

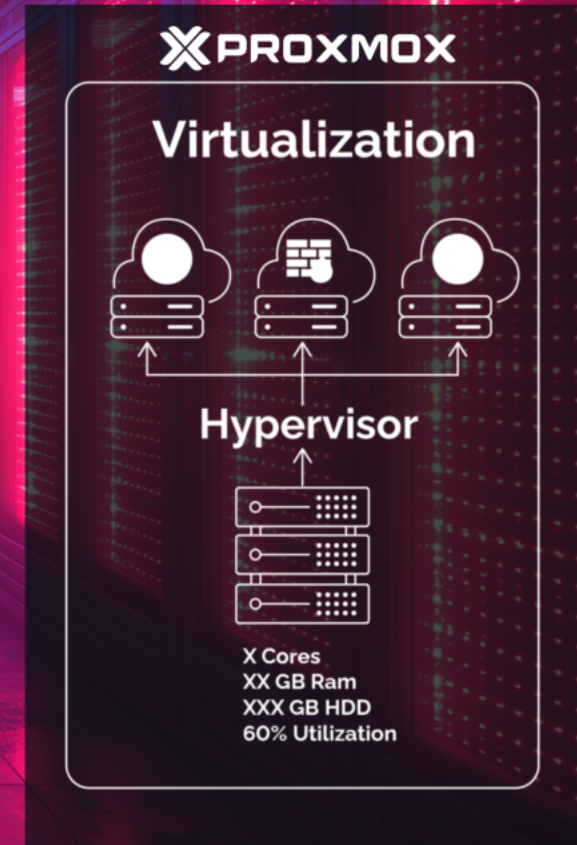
A **Type-1 hypervisor** based on Debian that enables robust server virtualization directly on the hardware. With a user-friendly web interface, Proxmox facilitates the setup and control of x86 virtualizations.

**High Availability:** Supports clustering for continuous availability, crucial for constant network connections of Lightning Nodes.

**Live Migration:** Allows seamless relocation of VMs between servers without downtime, enhancing flexibility during maintenance.

**Automated Backup:** Integrated tools for secure, automatic backups of VMs, essential for the recovery and data integrity of Lightning Nodes.

Provides high stability and ease of use, essential for the reliable operation of Lightning Nodes.





PROXMOX Virtual Environment 8.1.4

Server View | Datacenter

Cluster: LIGHTNINGMATRIX, Quorate: Yes

Online: 3 | Offline: 0

Virtual Machines: 1 Running, 6 Stopped

LXC Container: 1 Running, 5 Stopped

Resources:

- CPU: 1% of 44 CPU(s)
- Memory: 43% (40.06 GiB of 93.67 GiB)
- Storage: 47% (5.73 TiB of 12.28 TiB)

Nodes

Name	ID	Online	Support	Server Address	CPU usage	Memory usage	Uptime
PVE-1	2	✓	-	192.168.1.101	0%	8%	07:02:41
PVE-2	1	✓	-	192.168.1.102	1%	82%	44 days 18...
PVE-3	3	✓	-	192.168.1.103	0%	39%	40 days 17...



- Datacenter (LIGHTNINGMATRIX)
  - PVE-1
    - 100 (MRA-W11)
    - 102 (KALI)
    - localnetwork (PVE-1)
    - HA (PVE-1)
    - local (PVE-1)
    - local-lvm (PVE-1)
  - PVE-2
    - 103 (LNBits)
    - 105 (docker)
    - 110 (LN-MURASCHAL-1)
    - 122 (LN-MURASCHAL-2)
    - 123 (LN-MURASCHAL-3)
    - localnetwork (PVE-2)
    - HA (PVE-2)
    - local (PVE-2)
    - local-lvm (PVE-2)
  - PVE-3

- Search
- Summary
- Notes
- Shell
- System
- Network
- Certificates
- DNS
- Hosts
- Options
- Time
- Syslog
- Updates
- Repositories
- Firewall
- Disks
  - LVM
  - LVM-Thin
  - Directory
  - ZFS
- Ceph
- Replication
- Task History
- Subscription

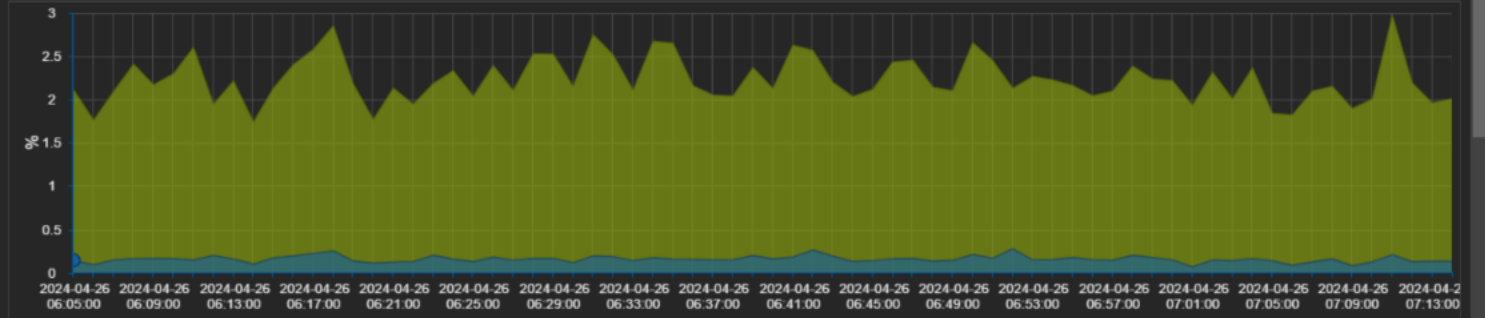
Package versions

PVE-2 (Uptime: 44 days 18:57:19)

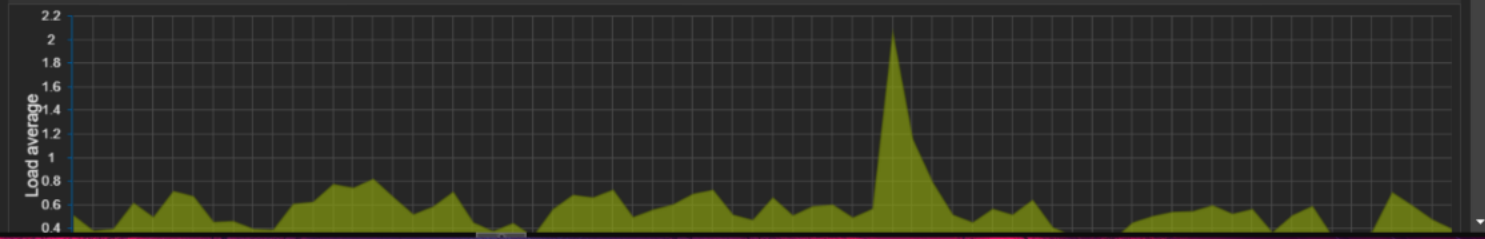
CPU usage	1.48% of 20 CPU(s)	IO delay	0.63%
Load average	0.36,0.43,0.49	KSM sharing	179.23 MiB
RAM usage	81.81% (25.54 GiB of 31.22 GiB)	SWAP usage	8.43% (690.25 MiB of 8.00 GiB)
HD space	14.51% (13.63 GiB of 93.93 GiB)		

CPU(s) 20 x Intel(R) Core(TM) i9-10900K CPU @ 3.70GHz (1 Socket)  
 Kernel Version Linux 6.5.13-1-pve (2024-02-05T13:50Z)  
 Boot Mode EFI  
 Manager Version pve-manager/8.1.4/ec5affc9e411fd79  
 Repository Status ✔ Proxmox VE updates ! Non production-ready repository enabled!

CPU usage



Server load





- ▼ Datacenter (LIGHTNINGMATRIX)
  - ▼ PVE-1
    - 100 (MRA-W11)
    - 102 (KALI)
    - localnetwork (PVE-1)
    - HA (PVE-1)
    - local (PVE-1)
    - local-lvm (PVE-1)
  - ▼ PVE-2
    - 103 (LNBits)
    - 105 (docker)
    - 110 (LN-MURASCHAL-1)
    - 122 (LN-MURASCHAL-2)
    - 123 (LN-MURASCHAL-3)
    - localnetwork (PVE-2)
    - HA (PVE-2)
    - local (PVE-2)
    - local-lvm (PVE-2)
  - ▼ PVE-3
    - 101 (Tailscale)
    - 200 (GPT-MURASCHAL)
    - 201 (GPT-LEIDning)
    - 202 (GPT-ZVW)
    - 104 (LNBitsUbuntu)
    - 140 (CADDY)
    - localnetwork (PVE-3)
    - HA (PVE-3)
    - local (PVE-3)
    - local-lvm (PVE-3)

- Node 'PVE-2'
  - Search
  - Summary
  - Notes
  - Shell
  - System
    - Network
    - Certificates
    - DNS
    - Hosts
    - Options
    - Time
    - Syslog
  - Updates
    - Repositories
  - Firewall
    - LVM
    - LVM-Thin
    - Directory
    - ZFS
  - Ceph
    - Replication
    - Task History
    - Subscription

Reload Show S.M.A.R.T. values Initialize Disk with GPT Wipe Disk

Device	Type	Usage	Size	GPT	Model	Serial	S.M.A.R.T.	M...	Wearout *
/dev/nvme0n1	nvme	partitions	2.00 TB	Yes	WD_BLACK SN770 2TB	22421Q802012	PASSED	No	10%
/dev/nvme0n...	partition	ZFS	2.00 TB	Yes				No	N/A
/dev/nvme0n...	partition	ZFS reserved	8.39 MB	Yes				No	N/A
/dev/nvme1n1	nvme	partitions	2.00 TB	Yes	WD_BLACK SN770 2TB	22461V803575	PASSED	No	10%
/dev/nvme1n...	partition	ZFS	2.00 TB	Yes				No	N/A
/dev/nvme1n...	partition	ZFS reserved	8.39 MB	Yes				No	N/A
/dev/nvme2n1	nvme	partitions	2.00 TB	Yes	WD_BLACK SN850X 2000GB	223718801579	PASSED	No	5%
/dev/nvme2n...	partition	ZFS	2.00 TB	Yes				No	N/A
/dev/nvme2n...	partition	ZFS reserved	8.39 MB	Yes				No	N/A
/dev/nvme3n1	nvme	partitions	2.00 TB	Yes	WD_BLACK SN850X 2000GB	22475Z802362	PASSED	No	5%
/dev/nvme3n...	partition	ZFS	2.00 TB	Yes				No	N/A
/dev/nvme3n...	partition	ZFS reserved	8.39 MB	Yes				No	N/A
/dev/sda	SSD	partitions	2.00 TB	Yes	WDC_WDS200T1R0A-68A4...	23033L800357	PASSED	No	97%
/dev/sda1	partition	BIOS boot	1.03 MB	Yes				No	N/A
/dev/sda2	partition	EFI	1.07 GB	Yes				Yes	N/A
/dev/sda3	partition	LVM	2.00 TB	Yes				No	N/A

SSD Monitoring incl. \*Wearout





# LN Software

LN  
OS

Node  
Mngmt

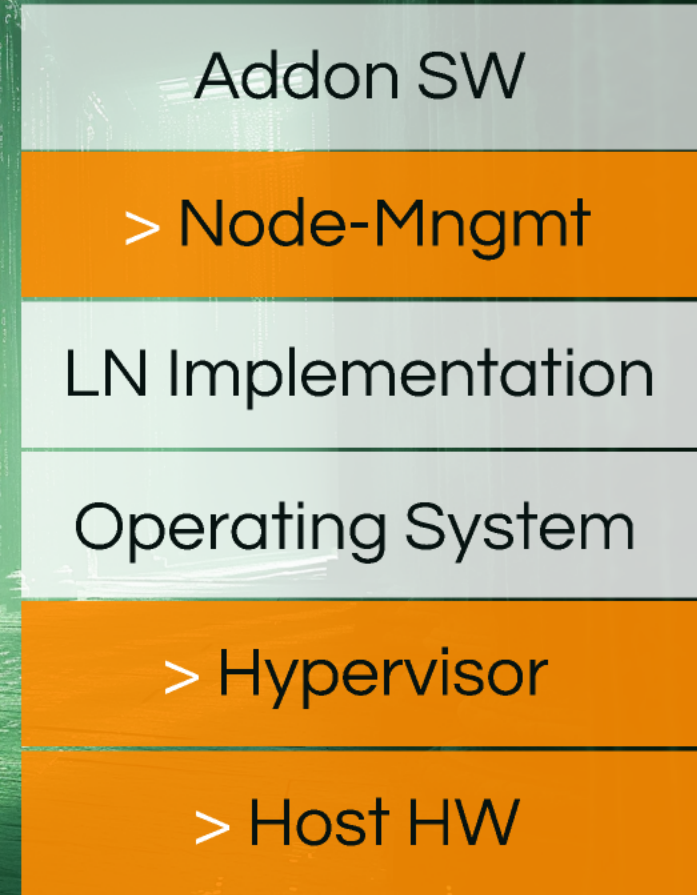
LNDg



# LN Software

The software components of a Bitcoin Lightning Node are essential for smooth and secure operation within the Lightning Network.

This software includes not only the operating system and node management tools but also the specific applications required to manage blockchain data and conduct transactions.





# LN OS / Guides

Linux (Debian, Ubuntu): Stable and widely used.

RaspiBlitz: Quick setup, optimized for Raspberry Pi.

Raspibolt: Step-by-step guide for Raspberry Pi.

Minibolt: Designed for x86 PCs, suitable for Proxmox environments.



RaspiBolt

Bitcoin & Lightning Node



MINIBOLT

BITCOIN & LIGHTNING NODE  
ON A PERSONAL COMPUTER



# LN Node Management Tools

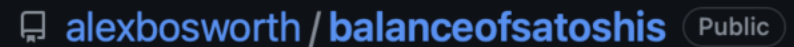
**LND:** Extensive community support; leading node software.

**RTL (Ride The Lightning):** Comprehensive web interface solution for managing Lightning Nodes.

**BOS (Balance of Satoshis):** Channel and batch openings, and rebalancing; includes Telegram Bot API.

**TunnelSats:** Combines Tor and Clearnet for secure hybrid operation.

**Tailscale:** Peer-to-peer VPN connections, ideal for secure and straightforward remote management.

The logo for LND (Lightning Network Daemon) consists of the letters 'LND' in a bold, sans-serif font. The 'L' is dark blue, the 'N' is light blue, and the 'D' is white with a dark blue outline.The logo for Ride The Lightning features a stylized purple lightning bolt icon to the left of the text 'RIDE THE LIGHTNING' in a bold, black, sans-serif font.A screenshot of a Telegram channel header for 'alexbosworth / balanceofsatoshis'. It shows a speech bubble icon, the channel name, and a 'Public' status indicator in a rounded rectangle.The logo for TunnelSats features the words 'TUNNEL SATS' in a bold, yellow, sans-serif font. A stylized lightning bolt icon is positioned between the words 'TUNNEL' and 'SATS'.The logo for Tailscale features a grid of six dots (three rows by two columns) to the left of the word 'tailscale' in a bold, black, sans-serif font.



# LNDg

**LNDg is an expert dashboard tool** specifically designed for managing and optimizing Lightning Network channels. It provides a comprehensive interface and powerful features for efficient control and monitoring of Lightning Nodes.

**Channel Management:** Manages payment channels.

**Rebalancing:** Supports active rebalancing of channels to optimally distribute liquidity and minimize payment failures.

**Auto Fee Adjustment:** Integrates automatic fee adjustment capabilities to dynamically modify channel fees based on network conditions.

**Performance Monitoring:** Offers real-time data and analytics on the performance of the node and its channels.

 [cryptosharks131 / lndg](#) Public



Addresses:



Ratio:	Inbound	Outbound	Unsettled	Unconfirmed: 0	Limbo: 0	Pending HTLCs: 10	New Onchain Address   Legacy
Active				Onchain fees	Cost	Profit/Outbound	Outbound Utilization
Inactive				0	134%	↑ -0.0%    -0.0%	2,5%
Total				0	102%	↑ -0.0%    -0.0%	11,2%

### Active Channels

Channel ID	Peer Alias	Outbound Liquidity	Capacity	Inbound Liquidity	Unsettled	oRate	oBase	o1D	i1D	o7D	i7D	iRate	iBase	oTarget%	iTarget%	AR
		2,051,544 (41%)	5,000,000	2,919,695 (58%)	0	535	0	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	50	0	100	50	Enable
		4,990,305 (49%)	10,000,000	4,980,934 (49%)	0	485	0	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.66M (1)	90	0	50	50	Enable
		2,677,595 (53%)	5,000,000	2,266,604 (45%)	0	165	0	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.60M (0)	0.00M (0)	223	1,000	50	50	Enable
		3,159,419 (63%)	5,000,000	1,807,520 (36%)	160,035 (1)	15	0	0.16M (0)	0.30M (4)	2.25M (28)	0.50M (7)	255	0	50	50	Enable
		3,350,285 (67%)	5,000,000	1,636,140 (32%)	0	35	0	1.21M (7)	0.00M (0)	1.46M (9)	1.72M (4)	345	0	100	50	Enable
		6,897,089 (68%)	10,000,000	3,074,150 (30%)	0	820	1,000	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.01M (1)	500	0	100	50	Enable
		7,040,090 (70%)	10,000,000	2,931,149 (29%)	0	930	0	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	900	0	75	50	Enable
		3,567,182 (71%)	5,000,000	1,428,478 (28%)	317,813 (2)	10	0	0.02M (1)	0.13M (0)	1.62M (9)	0.47M (0)	50	0	50	50	Enable
		7,236,549 (72%)	10,000,000	2,720,640 (27%)	0	50	0	1.74M (26)	0.00M (0)	2.56M (37)	2.12M (15)	225	1,000	1	100	Enable
		7,349,296 (73%)	10,000,000	2,621,943 (26%)	0	85	0	0.01M (1)	0.00M (0)	2.50M (18)	0.00M (0)	1,500	0	50	50	Enable
		15,110,689 (75%)	20,000,000	4,885,181 (24%)	153,160 (1)	20	0	0.15M (7)	0.00M (0)	0.87M (10)	0.00M (0)	221	0	50	50	Enable
		3,793,674 (75%)	5,000,000	1,177,565 (23%)	0	10	0	0.00M (0)	0.01M (1)	0.00M (0)	0.10M (1)	2,175	1,000	50	50	Enable
		7,779,977 (77%)	10,000,000	2,191,262 (21%)	0	10	0	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.01M (1)	0.00M (0)	598	0	50	50	Enable
		4,015,638 (80%)	5,000,000	955,601 (19%)	0	10	0	0.65M (6)	0.00M (0)	1.36M (13)	1.11M (8)	500	0	50	50	Enable
		8,146,860 (81%)	10,000,000	1,824,379 (18%)	0	230	0	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.92M (3)	525	0	50	50	Enable
		8,395,809 (83%)	10,000,000	1,575,430 (15%)	0	10	0	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	2.58M (4)	3.10M (16)	994	0	50	50	Enable
		4,243,270 (84%)	5,000,000	727,969 (14%)	0	120	0	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.60M (0)	1,500	0	50	60	Enable
		8,525,986 (85%)	10,000,000	1,460,443 (14%)	0	10	0	0.02M (3)	0.87M (12)	0.28M (0)	1.83M (20)	103	0	50	50	Enable
		4,427,257 (88%)	5,000,000	535,382 (10%)	237,827 (2)	10	0	0.02M (1)	2.04M (15)	2.82M (20)	2.36M (21)	21	0	1	50	Enable
		4,517,214 (90%)	5,000,000	454,025 (9%)	0	10	0	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	0.00M (0)	50	0	50	50	Enable

### Last Payments Routed

Timestamp	Channel In Id	Channel In Alias	Amount In	Amount Out	Channel Out Alias	Channel Out Id	Fees Earned	PPM Earned
an hour ago	830117x2327x1	zvv.ch	5,000	5,000	speedupln.com	816297x3218x0	0,45	90



# My Lnd Overview

## Channel Performance

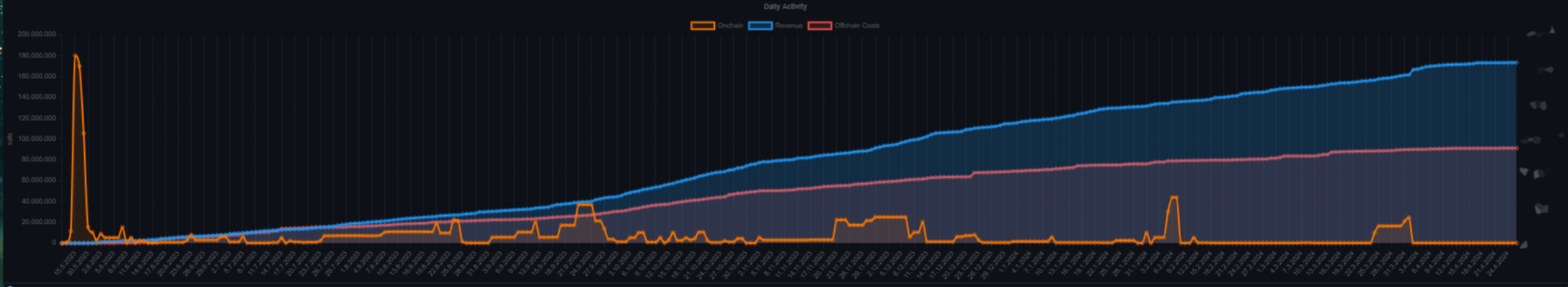
Channel		7-Day Activity And Revenue <small>APY: -0.0%</small>						30-Day Activity And Revenue <small>APY: 0.45%</small>						Channel Health	
Channel ID	Peer Alias	Capacity	Routed Out   In	Rebal In   Out	APY   CV	Out Profit   In	Routed Out   Routed In	Rebal In   Out	APY   CV	Out Profit   In	Updates	Opener			
5.0M		5.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.0%	0   0	27.6M   28.1M	0.0M   0.4M	0.39%   12.72%	1,042   1,042	17,791	1%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	0.0M   0.4M	0.0M   0.1M	0.0%   0.06%	1   1	11.4M   2.4M	0.0M   0.1M	9.38%   9.45%	25,013   25,013	106	0%	Local		
10.0M		10.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.0%	0   0	13.4M   9.0M	1.7M   1.5M	1.38%   6.76%	8,272   7,340	15,022	0%	Local		
10.0M		10.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.0%	0   0	14.0M   8.0M	0.3M   0.0M	2.05%   5.55%	11,062   10,943	10,040	0%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.5M   0.0M	-0.48%   0.0%	0   -299	10.1M   0.2M	10.8M   0.0M	2.59%   5.08%	13,528   6,915	10	0%	Local		
10.0M		10.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.0%	0   0	49.1M   45.8M	0.0M   5.1M	0.09%   4.95%	491   491	14,029	8%	Remote		
5.0M		5.0M	0.1M   1.3M	0.0M   1.4M	0.02%   0.18%	14   14	34.1M   39.1M	2.6M   5.5M	1.9%   4.83%	5,115   5,076	4,205	15%	Remote		
5.0M		5.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.2M   0.0M	-0.18%   0.0%	0   -115	5.4M   0.0M	6.4M   0.0M	1.27%   2.7%	7,206   3,395	3	0%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	0.0M   0.1M	0.0M   0.1M	0.0%   0.02%	0   0	11.8M   13.9M	0.0M   2.1M	0.04%   2.32%	118   118	3,285	8%	Local		
10.0M		10.0M	2.5M   3.1M	0.0M   0.0M	0.02%   0.09%	25   25	14.6M   15.6M	0.0M   0.0M	0.03%   1.63%	146   146	4,614	1%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	1.6M   0.4M	0.0M   0.0M	0.03%   0.04%	16   16	8.6M   10.3M	0.0M   0.1M	0.05%   1.6%	146   146	2,224	2%	Remote		
10.0M		10.0M	0.0M   1.0M	0.0M   1.1M	0.01%   0.03%	7   7	16.6M   32.4M	0.0M   12.1M	0.37%   1.47%	1,993   1,993	3,178	5%	Remote		
5.0M		5.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.0%	0   0	25.8M   30.8M	0.0M   1.4M	0.87%   1.44%	2,327   2,327	824	2%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	0.3M   0.8M	0.0M   0.0M	0.14%   0.95%	93   90	8.7M   3.8M	4.7M   0.2M	0.85%   1.32%	2,849   2,266	361	1%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.0%	0   0	2.0M   3.3M	0.0M   1.1M	0.09%   1.07%	252   252	1,401	1%	Local		
10.0M		10.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.0%	0   0	0.4M   2.3M	0.0M   1.0M	0.08%   0.98%	450   450	2,588	1%	Local		
10.0M		10.0M	0.0M   0.9M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.04%	0   0	0.8M   3.6M	0.0M   1.4M	0.05%   0.94%	278   278	2,558	2%	Remote		
10.0M		10.0M	0.2M   1.8M	0.0M   0.1M	0.0%   0.12%	2   2	6.3M   8.4M	0.0M   1.1M	0.03%   0.91%	153   153	2,537	10%	Remote		
5.0M		5.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.9M   0.0M	-0.36%   0.0%	0   -221	4.1M   0.0M	6.0M   0.0M	0.28%   0.86%	2,284   755	0	1%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	2.2M   0.5M	0.0M   0.0M	0.05%   0.07%	33   33	15.4M   16.3M	0.0M   1.1M	0.19%   0.78%	494   494	852	2%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	1.4M   1.7M	0.0M   0.0M	0.08%   0.33%	51   51	9.3M   9.5M	0.0M   0.0M	0.12%   0.57%	326   326	650	4%	Remote		
5.0M		5.0M	2.8M   2.3M	0.0M   0.0M	0.05%   1.14%	28   28	8.2M   8.3M	0.0M   0.5M	0.03%   0.49%	82   82	661	2%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	0.0M   0.0M	1.8M   0.0M	-1.22%   0.0%	0   -762	2.2M   0.0M	3.9M   0.0M	-0.05%   0.46%	1,238   -124	0	0%	Remote		
5.0M		5.0M	0.0M   0.6M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.02%	0   0	1.9M   5.8M	0.0M   0.9M	0.09%   0.43%	238   238	494	2%	Local		
10.0M		10.0M	2.5M   2.1M	0.0M   0.0M	0.1%   0.18%	127   127	6.7M   10.7M	0.0M   1.6M	0.09%   0.4%	491   491	891	1%	Remote		
5.0M		5.0M	0.7M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.41%   0.42%	262   258	1.7M   0.3M	1.3M   0.0M	0.23%   0.3%	753   618	30	6%	Remote		
5.0M		5.0M	1.3M   1.1M	0.0M   0.0M	0.02%   0.22%	13   13	5.2M   4.4M	0.0M   0.0M	0.02%   0.23%	52   52	302	2%	Local		
10.0M		10.0M	0.0M   0.6M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.01%	0   0	2.6M   0.8M	4.1M   2.4M	0.1%   0.23%	1,196   559	10	1%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	0.0M   0.1M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.0%	0   0	1.0M   0.9M	0.0M   0.0M	0.11%   0.21%	296   296	141	0%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.0%	0   0	0.7M   2.8M	0.0M   0.0M	0.04%   0.2%	115   115	227	1%	Local		
10.0M		10.0M	2.4M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.17%   0.17%	212   212	2.4M   9.5M	0.0M   0.0M	0.04%   0.19%	212   212	420	2%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	1.0M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.08%   0.08%	47   47	2.3M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.16%   0.16%	431   431	0	5%	Local		
10.0M		10.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	-0.01%   0.0%	0   -9	0.9M   0.0M	1.8M   0.0M	0.08%   0.14%	726   449	0	0%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	0.6M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.51%   0.51%	318   318	0.7M   0.0M	0.1M   0.6M	0.12%   0.14%	362   324	0	0%	Local		
5.0M		5.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.0%	0   0	3.9M   2.7M	0.0M   0.0M	0.01%   0.09%	39   39	105	0%	Local		
10.0M		10.0M	0.1M   2.3M	0.0M   0.0M	0.0%   0.29%	1   1	0.9M   4.4M	0.0M   0.7M	0.0%   0.08%	9   9	230	4%	Remote		
5.0M		5.0M	0.6M   0.0M	0.0M   0.0M	0.16%   0.16%	99   99	0.7M   1.0M	0.0M   0.3M	0.05%   0.06%	130   130	10	1%	Local		



# My Lnd Overview

P&L Statement For `muraschal.io` `03c62e9a4264effa6550dbbdf6db0e49f171ccb8ed4a2150b885732b7d63acd3a`

Step > 0.01 %



Line Item	1 Day	7 Day	30 Day	90 Day	Lifetime
Payments Routed					
Value Routed					
Revenue Earned					
Onchain Costs					
Offchain Costs					
Percent Cost					
Profits					

Light Theme

LNDg v1.8.0

Logout



# Lightning Node Management

// Bastian & Marcel  
// Swiss Bitcoin Conference  
// 27.04.2024

lipa

Why LN?

LN Infrastructure

LN Software

LN NodeTypes

LN Metrics

LN Services

Cloud-Hosting

Self-hosting

Native Hardware

Proxmox Hypervisor

LN OS

Node Mngmt

LNDg



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# Stack Sats and open Channels!